

Davidson Houle Allen LLP Condominium Law



Our experienced condominium law lawyers assist and educate the condominium corporations, members of the board, owners, residents, and insurers on all legal issues that arise in the condominium setting, Including:

- · Interpreting the Condominium Act
- Construction Deficiency Issues
- Tarion Warranty Claims
- Litigation
- · Mediation and Arbitration
- · Corporate Governance
- · Interpreting Declarations, By-laws, and Rules
- Co-tenancy and Joint Ownership Properties
- · Enforcement Issues
- · Liens / Power of Sale
- · Human Rights Complaints
- Employment / Labour issues
- Financing and Loans



DAVIDSON HOULE ALLEN LLP

CONDOMINIUM LAW



Serving all of Ontario with offices in Oakville, Barrie, Toronto and Ottawa

Toll-Free: 1.866.446.0811 | Email: info@elia.org



/condocentric



©condocentric



/condocentric

ELIA ASSOCIATES PC BARRISTERS & SOLICITORS

Condominium Lawyers



NORMAC has been the go-to company for insurance appraisals in Canada for over 20 years. We deliver peace of mind with our industry-leading reports and unrivalled customer service.

120+ Cities Served \$800B+
Replacement
Costs Appraised

80,000+
Reports
Completed

Request a Quote Today!

Volume 34

CONDOCON

CANADIAN CONDOMINIUM INSTITUTE CCI Eastern Ontario (CCIEO)



1 Eglinton Ave. E., Suite 705 Toronto ON M4P 3A1



Telephone: 416-915-3020 x 155



E-mail: info@cci-easternontario.ca



Website: CCI-EasternOntario.ca



Linkedin: CCI Eastern Ontario



Twitter: @cciEastOntario



Like Us on Facebook! Search: Canadian Condominium Institute - Eastern Ontario

Newsletter Administration:

Email: info@cci-easternontario.ca

This publication attempts to provide the CCI Eastern Ontario (CCIEO) membership with information on condominium issues. Authors are responsible for their expressed opinions and for the authenticity of all presented facts in articles. The CCI Eastern Ontario Chapter does not necessarily endorse or approve statements of fact or opinions made in this publication and assumes no responsibility for these statements.

This publication also notifies members of the Eastern Ontario Chapter of events and services. The products and services advertised are not necessarily endorsed by the Eastern Ontario Chapter. Readers should conduct their own review of the products and services and seek legal and other professional advice on the particular issues which concern them.

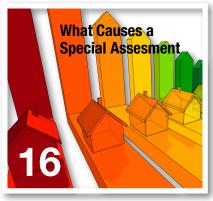
Permission to reprint is hereby granted provided:

- 1) Notice is given by phone 613-688-0655 and/or in writing to the CCI Eastern Ontario Chapter; and
- 2) Proper credit is given as follows: Reprinted from CondoContact.

Copyright by CCI Eastern Ontario Chapter of the Canadian Condominium Institute.ISSN 1488-7320

CONTENTS







UP FRONT

President's Message	6
New Members	6
Message from the Editors	8
Information Round-up: Editor's Summary	9

FEATURES

Reserve Funds - from a Director (or four)'s perspective	10
MAC Profiles	14
Business Directory	16
What Causes a Special Assessment?	18
The Reserve Fund Planner's Sonnet	22

NATIONAL NEWS

CCI-National Column - Influencers	24
-----------------------------------	----



Nancy Houle, LLB, DSA, LCCI President, CCI Eastern Ontario Lawyer/Avocate Davidson Houle Allen LLP

Message from the President

elcome to AGM, construction and Re-

serve Fund Study season... also known as Spring in the condo world!

As the weather warms up, the condominium community turns its mind to those everpresent spring activities, and the inevitable issues that will arise. While it is certainly comforting that there are consistent activities each spring that provide a measure of routine and stability for the condominium community, each spring can also bring on new challenges, ideas or projects.

Such seemingly routine tasks may include scheduling of work set out in the reserve fund study, drafting, approving and executing contractors for such work, or updating the condominium corporation's Reserve Fund. As anyone who goes through these seemingly routine tasks will know, these can quickly turn into extensive exercises, requiring endless hours or volunteer time on the part of the Board, and input from the Corporation's consultants. I invite you to peruse our Editors' summary, which will go over the interesting content we have on the topic of reserve funds — which will hopefully be of assistance for those going through these tasks.

I also take this opportunity to provide a brief update on the following key initiatives:

1) The members of the Management Advisory Council continue to provide invaluable insight to the Board of Directors by identifying areas of concern

for the community, and providing suggestions and comments on how best to serve the community. The Board is grateful for the time and involvement of the members of this Council, and we invite our readers to review the profiles of the members of this Council at the link: here

2) Ontario condominium experts have banded together to set up various committees to address Safety & Security in condominiums. I am happy to be part of the legislation committee that will be reviewing opportunities for legislative reform as it relates to better personal protection in condominiums, and educating government agencies on minimizing risks in condominiums.

3) CCI-National's Government Relations Committee, which I continue to Chair, is seeking to dialogue with the government with respect to the Federal Underused Housing Tax. This tax (here) could impact some condominium corporations.

Your directors are looking forward to our Spring activities from the CCI National Leadership Forum in Saskatoon, the conference in Kingston and to our first annual CCI Eastern Ontario Golf Tournament in June, watch your inbox for details!

Sincerely,

Nancy Houle, President, Canadian Condominium Institute Eastern Ontario

NEW MEMBERS

INDIVIDUAL

Susan Fitzgerald Randall Kemp Melissa Howes

PROFESSIONAL (PRIMARY)

Ahmad Shahroodi EFI Global

Kyle Smallegange Art Engineering Inc.

Anthony La Torre Leading Edge Building Engineers

Ron Ainger Ainger Cabling + Security Inc.

Ken Suitor Tru-Max Security Inc.

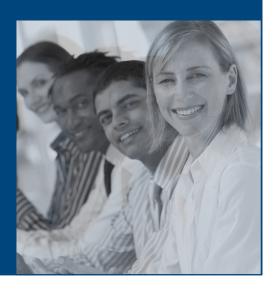
BUSINESS PARTNER

Patterson

CONDO CORPORATION

CCC 400 SCC 0006 CCC0500 RSCC 0029 OCLCC 0973





ACCOUNTABLE, TRANSPARENT, RESPONSIVE CONDOMINIUM MANAGEMENT

CONDOMINIUM MANAGEMENT GROUP

Ottawa Region's **Leading Condominium Management Company** A leading service provider in condominium management with over fifty licensed condominium managers, Condo Management Group has one goal: to provide a service built on strong partnerships with owners, families and communities founded in communication, reliability and trust.

(613) 237-9519 CMG@condogroup.ca 434 Queen Street, Ottawa ON, K1R 7V7





Rimkus is a worldwide leader in engineering and technical consulting. Our full-service portfolio, including all engineering and architectural disciplines, allows us to address each and every aspect of our clients' needs. We are a third-party consulting firm offering an objective point of view for more reliable results. We understand common pitfalls and begin each project with those in mind to proactively resolve issues before they occur. From design and pre-construction to construction and project closeout, we span the project's life with personalized service at every step.

Our expertise is related to:

- Builder Bulletin 19R & 51 Building Condition Assessments Building Envelope & Structural Restoration Capital Project Planning
- Drone Surveying &
- Thermography Leak Investigations & Testing
- (roofs, exterior walls, windows, foundations, etc.)
- Parking Garage Repair & Pavement Rehabilitation Performance Audits Project Management & Engineering services Reserve Fund Studies & Depreciation Peorts

- Depreciation Reports Roofing & Waterproofing



613.754.3755

janiking.ca/ottawa

1.888.607.5245 rimkus.com Message from the Editors



HAPPY SPRING EVERYONE!

his edition of *Condo Contact* looks at Reserve Fund Studies and some key questions that arise when thinking about reserve funds. Reserve fund planning is a critical factor in the success of a condominium corporation. Like other areas in condominiums, collaboration between directors, property managers, engineers, lawyers and contractors is key to ensuring that you keep your reserve fund on track. As a result, we hear from some of these key stakeholders in this issue.

Justin Tudor waxes poetic about reserve fund planning from the perspective of your reserve fund analyst. This fun sonnet hits home some key issues that relate to reserve fund planning.

Next, we look at when reserve fund planning gets off track. Section 94 of the *Condominium Act, 1998* confirms that all condominiums must conduct reserve fund studies to ensure that the reserve fund is adequate to provide for the expected costs of major repair and replacement of the common elements and assets of the Corporation. But why then do condominiums sometimes end up needing to levy as special assessment? James Davidson answers this key question in his article entitled "What Causes a Special Assessment".

New this issue: Director's Perspective – When you volunteer to be a director for a condominium corporation, you do not always know what is expected. In this, and upcoming editions, we will be asking directors for their perspective on the theme of the Newsletter. This will hopefully give insight to other directors and prospective directors about various issues that impact the condominium corporation.

Other key features to look for in this edition:

- CCI National Update;
- Management Advisory Council profiles let's get to know some of the members;
- Editor's summary an information round-up of webinars and articles from CCI National and other chapters.
- **Spring 2023 Business Directory** A look at our business members (based on category) that can help with all your condo related needs.

Another quick note, you may have realized there's a fresh, new layout for our 'Condo Contact', we hope you enjoy it! Cheryll and Mike

2022/2023 BOARD OF DIRECTORS Canadian Institut canadien des **PRESIDENT SECRETARY** NANCY HOULE, LLB, DSA, LCCI STACEY MALCOLM Davidson Houle Allen LLP, Condominium Law Condominium Management Group **CO-VICE PRESIDENT DIRECTORS** CONSTANCE HUDAK, BA Hon's, MBA, DSA ANDRÉE BALL, LCCI Keller Engineering **CO-VICE PRESIDENT** NOAH JOHNSTON, BA, RCM, OLCM, LCCI ANNE BURGOON, BSC, RCM, OLCM, LCCI Sentinel Management Inc. Eastern Ontario Property Management Group **TREASURER** MICHAEL LEWICKI, LCCI STEPHANIE COURNEYEA, CGA Solid Rock Realty McCay Duff & Company LLP JONATHAN WRIGHT, LL.B, LL.M Elia Associates PC





HERE'S OUR SUMMARY OF HELPFUL WEBINARS **AND OTHER RESOURCES**

FROM CCI CHAPTERS



don't forget the law blogs out there providing timely and relevant information related to the condominium industry.



INFORMATION ROUND-UP: EDITORS' SUMMARY

WEBINARS/SEMINARS TO CHECK OUT:

- May, 2023 CCI Eastern Ontario Condominium Director Certificate Program
- May 12, 2023 CCI Eastern Ontario 2023 Kingston Condominium Conference
- June 7, 2023 CCI Eastern Ontario Ask the Experts



PAST:

- CCI Eastern Ontario Did You Know? City of Ottawa Bytes
- CCI Eastern Ontario Call to Duty: Whose Duty is It?
- CCI Huronia Short Term Rentals in Condos Get Answers to your "Short" questions.
- CCI Northwestern Ontario The Coming Reserve Fund Shock



RESOURCE CENTRE (CCI-NATIONAL):

- Why Would a Condo Corporation Choose to Borrow CCI London If your condo does end up with an unexpected expenditure, this article looks at why you may decide to borrow funds to cover it.
- Repairs, Maintenance and Renovations Spring Clean Up Checklist - CCI Grand River

With spring here, this is a good list of reminders for maintaining your condo in spring.

• Legislative Newsflash: CCI Toronto – Federal Underused Housing Tax - Update Do you have a superintendent unit or guest unit that has a tax roll number? If ves. you need to be aware of the Federal Underused Housing Tax (and the Municipal Vacant Land Tax in Ottawa).

These are just a few of the many relevant and helpful articles that you can find in the Resource Centre.



RECENT CASES:

Are you curious about recent case law from across Canada? Check out Condo Cases Across Canada (www.CondoCases.ca), published by Jim Davidson, exclusively for CCI members!

Have you seen a webinar, article, or blog post that helped your condo or do you know someone in the condo industry that you think our readers would like to hear from? LET US KNOW AT info@cci-easternontario.ca



Reserve Funds

from a Director (or four)'s perspective

Interviews conducted by Natasha Mayhew, Eastern Ontario Property Management Group

When you volunteer to be a director for a condominium corporation, you do not always know what is expected. In this, and upcoming editions, we will be asking directors to share their experience as condominium directors. This will hopefully give insight for other directors and prospective directors about various issues that impact the condominium corporation.

In this issue, we asked four directors from different condo corporations in eastern Ontario for their perspective as it relates to thoughts on Reserve Funds.

The questions posed and answers are on the following page:



Director 1

1. WHAT PROCESS DOES YOUR CONDOMINIUM HAVE IN PLACE FOR RESERVE FUND STUDIES?

We hire an engineering company to complete a RFS every three years with a site visit occurring every six years.

2. WHAT ARE SOME COMMON QUES-TIONS THAT YOU GET FROM OWNERS **ABOUT THE RESERVE FUND?**

Owners do not ask me. If they have questions, I assume they are asking the property manager. I get the sense that many owners pay no attention to the Reserve or Operating budget. I do sometimes have an owner confuse operating expenses with reserve expenses.

3. DOES YOUR RESERVE FUND PLAN LOOK FORWARD FOR THIRTY, THIRTY-FIVE OR FORTY YEARS?

4. WHAT IS SOMETHING THAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT RESERVE **FUNDS IN YOUR ROLE AS DIRECTOR** THAT YOU WANT OTHERS TO KNOW? I think people need a better understanding of what reserve funds can be used for. For example, some folks think reserve funds can be used for regular maintenance or acquisition of new items. For example, when we installed security cameras, some owners did not understand why that expenditure could not be charged to the reserve fund. [See James Davidson's article which touches on operating vs. reserve fund.]

5.DO YOU HAVE ANY ADVICE FOR **NEW DIRECTORS/OWNERS ABOUT RESERVE FUND PLANNING?**

Yes.Try to learn as much as you can - this applies to Owners as well as Directors - after all, it is likely one of your most significant assets. Do not assume that as an owner you do not need to understand how your reserve fund works and if it is healthy. Attend as many webinars as you can. Never quess - always verify. Listen to the expertise and professional advice of your Property Manager. Read the draft RFS from front to back for accuracy - ask questions, if you don't understand something. Monitor the interest you are earning, move some funds into mutual funds or GIC's if you can get better rates.

6. WHAT IS THE MOST DIFFICULT ASPECT OF RESERVE FUND PLANNING?

Getting engagement from all Directors on the Board. Both the President and the Treasurer should be well versed active participants, however, every Director must play an active role.

7. ARE THERE ANY OUESTIONS YOU HAVE ABOUT RESERVE FUNDS THAT YOU NEED ANSWERED?

Yes. I struggle with spending money from the Reserve. For example, for our condo we have a lot of projects this year and we could come close to wiping out the whole fund. How much of a buffer is too little? I realize that there is always the option to borrow funds for surprises, but I think that should be a last resort? I need to understand better the flexibility of advancing or delaying repairs and how to manage surprises, like the front stairs.

ANY OTHER COMMENTS ON **RESERVE FUNDS?**

No.

Director 2

1. WHAT PROCESS DOES YOUR CONDOMINIUM HAVE IN PLACE FOR **RESERVE FUND STUDIES?**

We had a formal study completed in 2022 by an authorized engineering firm, who visited the site and examined the property and noted age and condition of various aspects of property. They provided a study outlying the expected life of said components and average (estimated) cost of replacements. This then enabled us to draft a reserve budget that would be able to accommodate those findings and then some. A study is reqularly updated every 3 years.

2. WHAT ARE SOME COMMON **QUESTIONS THAT YOU GET FROM** OWNERS ABOUT THE RESERVE FUND?

While I cannot remember a specific question regarding reserve fund, I get many questions about how come the Condo fees are what they are? As a board we attempt to keep the owners apprised within general meetings on why we do a reserve budget and how we have arrived at the decisions we have made, eq: we had just recently asked for a special assessment based on a very high-ticket item that was reaching end of its life.

I struggle with spending money from the Reserve. For example, for our condo we have a lot of projects this year and we could come close to wiping out the whole fund.



3. DOES YOUR RESERVE FUND PLAN LOOK FORWARD FOR THIRTY, THIRTY-FIVE OR FORTY YEARS?

The study we had prepared looked ahead for 48 years. While it is helpful to keep everything in mind for this period of time, we generally focus on the next 5 years when we plan capital expenditures and what adjustments we may need to make to budgets, sometimes deferring less critical expenditures and sometimes accelerating others.

4. WHAT IS SOMETHING THAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT RESERVE FUNDS IN YOUR ROLE AS DIRECTOR THAT YOU WANT OTHERS TO KNOW?

That this is not a static budget, nothing is written in stone. Priorities and timelines are adjusted all the time based on the needs of the building, and from time to time something unexpected will arise that needs special consideration, eg. special assessment required.

5. DO YOU HAVE ANY ADVICE FOR NEW DIRECTORS/OWNERS ABOUT RESERVE FUND PLANNING?

Keep an open mind, listen to the experts in their field, understand that you are spending other people's money and your job is to get the best value and service from that expenditure and be able to answer for those choices.

6.WHAT IS THE MOST DIFFICULT ASPECT OF RESERVE FUND PLANNING?

Analyzing the data provided to you in the study and making good decisions to benefit the building while keeping in mind that owners want to keep increases to the monthly fees to a minimum.

7. ARE THERE ANY QUESTIONS YOU HAVE ABOUT RESERVE FUNDS THAT YOU NEED ANSWERED?

Nothing specifically about our reserve fund, but more a general question about Condominiums as a whole. I have heard stories of other buildings suddenly facing huge Special assessments due to some huge expense not budgeted for? How does this happen? Are we not all mandated to perform these budgets and have an auditor review these budgets at least yearly? Are these cases of poor property managers/management companies or failure of government oversight of this process?

ANY OTHER COMMENTS ON RESERVE FUNDS?

No I don't think so.

Director 3

1. WHAT PROCESS DOES YOUR CONDOMINIUM HAVE IN PLACE FOR RESERVE FUND STUDIES?

Defer to Property Manager

2. WHAT ARE SOME COMMON QUESTIONS THAT YOU GET FROM OWNERS ABOUT THE RESERVE FUND?

Defer to Property Manager

3. DOES YOUR RESERVE FUND PLAN LOOK FORWARD FOR THIRTY, THIRTY-FIVE OR FORTY YEARS?

Defer to property manager

4. WHAT IS SOMETHING THAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT RESERVE FUNDS IN YOUR ROLE AS DIRECTOR THAT YOU WANT OTHERS TO KNOW?

A director always has to pay attention to reserve fund balances; S/he also has to keep an eye on the reserve fund study document, especially as it pertains to short- and medium-term projected capital expenditures.

5. DO YOU HAVE ANY ADVICE FOR NEW DIRECTORS/OWNERS ABOUT RESERVE FUND PLANNING?

New directors should establish a reserve fund study and make sure that the document is updated on a timely basis. New directors should endeavour to periodically review the reserve fund study document. In addition, it would help if new directors have some knowledge of accounting or finance, or be prepared to ask questions.

6.WHAT IS THE MOST DIFFICULT AS-PECT OF RESERVE FUND PLANNING?

Accumulating and maintaining sufficient reserve funds to meet projected capital expenditure figures in the reserve fund study document.

7. ARE THERE ANY QUESTIONS YOU HAVE ABOUT RESERVE FUNDS THAT YOU NEED ANSWERED?

No.

8.ANY OTHER COMMENTS ON RESERVE FUNDS?

No.



Director 4

1. WHAT PROCESS DOES YOUR CONDOMINIUM HAVE IN PLACE FOR **RESERVE FUND STUDIES?**

We engage an engineering firm to conduct the RFS and provide advice to the board with a funding plan proposal

2. WHAT ARE SOME COMMON QUES-TIONS THAT YOU GET FROM OWNERS ABOUT THE RESERVE FUND?

Owners have various levels of understanding of what a reserve fund is about, how the fund is planned, and what is eligible to use reserve funds. I see guestions asking why improvements to the building don't use reserve funds, for which we need to explain that's not a permitted use. I also see people asking why we put so much into a reserve fund for which we need to explain the RFS process.

3. DOES YOUR RESERVE FUND PLAN LOOK FORWARD FOR THIRTY.

THIRTY-FIVE OR FORTY YEARS? 30 years

4. WHAT IS SOMETHING THAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT RESERVE **FUNDS IN YOUR ROLE AS DIRECTOR** THAT YOU WANT OTHERS TO KNOW?

The reserve fund study is a recommendation to the board, but the board does have discretion on items. The RFS might say something needs to be replaced, but if we inspect that item and find it has a few more years to it, the board can choose to push that item further into the

5. DO YOU HAVE ANY ADVICE FOR **NEW DIRECTORS / OWNERS ABOUT RESERVE FUND PLANNING?**

Read the RFS and make sure you understand it. If you don't understand it, ask questions. This is the most significant expenses a building will pay so all directors should do their best to make sure they

understand what's going on with these funds.

6.WHAT IS THE MOST DIFFICULT ASPECT OF RESERVE FUND **PLANNING?**

Cash flow forecasting, putting money in investments like GICs, and making sure we understand when out-flows need investments to mature.

7. ARE THERE ANY QUESTIONS YOU HAVE ABOUT RESERVE FUNDS THAT YOU NEED ANSWERED?

I make sure to ask my questions as I go because there are always topics, we need expert advice.

8.ANY OTHER COMMENTS ON **RESERVE FUNDS?**

Nothing for me ■

Governance Meetings Made Simple



Achieve quorum, pass bylaws, and reduce cost with the all-in-one virtual meeting and electronic voting solution that makes Annual General and Governance Meetings a breeze.

www.getquorum.com 1-877-353-9450 contact@getquorum.com





Yawar Khan

Capital Integral Property Management

How do you start your day?

Exercise followed by emails

How do you plan your day? (i.e. by crisis, by scheduled items)

I usually have a busy schedule of meetings, but I do leave time to be able to respond to emergencies. My evenings are usually very booked

What is your preferred method of communication? (phone call, email, both?) *

Text and phone. Email is overloaded and sometimes messages are missed.

How many emails do you receive a day? 201-300

What time do you start your day?

9-10 am

What do you do to relax after a long day? Watch a movie/favourite tv show?

What do you use to manage your day? On my phone

How many years have you been in the Condo Biz?

10-14 years

What is the ONE thing that you wish the public knew about Condos & Condo Living?

Condo living requires following rules! Please read your declaration, bylaws and rules and follow them.

What is the ONE thing that you realized you need to know as a condo manager that the courses, or on the job training didn't prepare you for?

Condo management is more about managing people and relationships than anything technical. The best managers combine multiple skillsets, but they focus on ensuring harmony in the community. We are not the final decision-makers and must work with the residents and the Board to ensure that our stewardship of their community is aligned with their interests and desires.

Do you prefer virtual Board meetings or in-person? (same questions for an AGM)

Virtual

Martine Nolin-Simard

Gestion POM Management Inc.

How do you start your day?

Upon waking, quick scan of emails, breakfast, shower and off to work!

How do you plan your day? (i.e. by crisis, by scheduled items)

Mix of scheduled items (to do list and meetings) interrupted by emergencies, staff questions, owner and Board requests

What is your preferred method of communication? (phone call, email, both?) *

Email is preferred but many phone calls and texts spice up my day!

How many emails do you receive a day? 101-200

What time do you start your day? 7-8 am

What do you do to relax after a long day?

Watch a movie/favourite tv show?

What do you use to manage your day? On my phone

How many years have you been in the Condo Biz?

10-14 years

What is the ONE thing that you wish the public knew about Condos & Condo Living?

Condos require a lot of attention and owners need to be involved and be present on the Boards.

What is the ONE thing that you realized you need to know as a condo manager that the courses, or on the job training didn't prepare you for?

Support staff as there are so many things to think about and react on; need to delegate

Do you prefer virtual Board meetings or in-person? (same questions for an AGM) Virtual

IT'S TIME TO RENEW YOUR MEMBERSHIP!

By renewing your CCI-EO membership benefits for 2023-2024, you will receive:

- Discounted member rates for CCI sponsored courses, seminars, and other events.
- Direct access to certified experts in the condominium industry and profit from their experience.
- The chapter newsletter with up-to-date information, news, and events.
- Access to CCI's Professional & Business Partner Directory.

As a Business Partner or Professional member, you can also take advantage of great opportunities like:

- Participating in CCI-EO's corporate sponsorship program a great way to expand your business profile among the "who's who" of the condominium industry.
- Exhibiting at our educational events and networking with Directors.
- Becoming a valuable industry resource by writing articles for our newsletter and/or becoming a speaker at our education sessions.

If you have not received your membership renewal notice via email, please contact info@cci-easternontario.ca

Join us on October 25, 2023 for CCI Eastern Ontario Chapter's Annual General Meeting!

You must be a current paid member to participate in the AGM. If you would like to check that your membership is up to date, please contact the Office at info@cci-easternontario.ca for assistance.





BUSINESS DIRECTORY



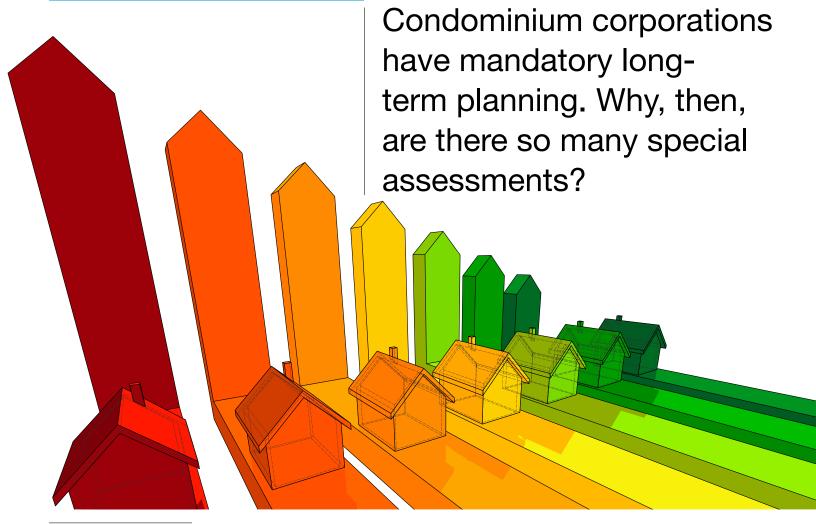
SPRING 2023

COMPANY	FULL NAME	PHONE	EMAIL
condominium Financial	Jim Wallace	647-250-7260	jim@condominiumfinancial.com
AcCay Duff LLP	Stephanie Courneyea	613-236-2367	scourneyea@mccayduff.com
useley Hanvey Clipsham Deep LLP hartered Professional Accountants	Jeremy Ouseley	613-562-2010 ext. 257	jouseley@ohcd.ca
BUILDING SCIENCES			
OMPANY	FULL NAME	PHONE	EMAIL
rt Engineering Inc.	Kyle Smallegange	613-217-8391	kyle@artengineering.ca
uchan, Lawton, Parent Ltd.	Carol Hinde	613-748-3762	blpottawa@blp.ca
ulldog Commercial Restoration &			" 0 " "
/aterproofing Inc.	James Brazeau	613-296-6070	jb@bulldogcrw.com
FI Global ntuitive Corporation	Ahmad Shahroodi Adrian Breitwieser	613-349-2762 416 258 8564	ahmad.shahroodi@efiglobal.com adrian.breitwieser@entuitive.com
XP Services Inc.	Chantal Wegner	613-688-1899	chantal.wegner@exp.com
RC Building Science Group, A Rimkus Compan		613-614-4659	aryan@rimkus.com
eller Engineering	Andree Ball	613-224-1594	aball@kellerengineering.com
eller Engineering	Justin Tudor	613-224-1594	jtudor@kellerengineering.com
eading Edge Building Engineers	Anthony La Torre	289 404 7333	anthony@lebengineers.com
aterson Group Inc.	Christopher Lyons	613-226-7381 ext. 306	clyons@patersongroup.ca
atterson	Brent Chem-Aqua	613-808-8037	brent.patterson@chemaqua.com
ead Jones Christoffersen Ltd.	Michael Park	613-767-6936	mpark@rjc.ca
ense Engineering Ltd.	Albert Celli	613-884-4785	albert@senseengineering.com
ater-Protec Distr. div Northern novative Solutions	Rene P Berthiaume	613-677-9889	rene.berthiaume@water-protec.com
SP Canada Inc.	Stephanie Robinson	613-690-3888	stephanie.robinson@wsp.com
CONSTRUCTION AND LANDSCAF	PING		
OMPANY	FULL NAME	PHONE	EMAIL
verest Restoration (Ottawa) Ltd.	Tony Hyne	613-822-7872	office@everestrestoration.com
odfrey Roofing	Mike Godfrey	613-822-7663	mike.godfrey@godfreyroofing.com
roupe Fenestra	Jocelyn Bedard		j.bedard@groupefenestra.com
OTT Inc.	Dany Wester	613-838-2775	dwester@kottgroup.com
ttawa Stump Removal	Murray Carson	613-983-7210	stingray613@gmail.com
aul Davis Ottawa	Armando Correia	613-266-6731	armando.correia@pauldavis.com
NSURANCE OMPANY	FILL NAME	DUONE	CAAAU
UMPANY	FULL NAME	PHONE	EMAIL
rthur J. Gallagher Canada Limited	Andy Swant	613-8528683	andyswant5@gmail.com
trens-Counsel Insurance Brokers	Tom Gallinger	905-567-6222	t.gallinger@atrens-counsel.com
FL Canada	Stephen Skolny	416-846-2277	sskolny@bflcanada.ca
aimsPro Inc	Shelley Glover	613-798-1998 ext. 234	shelley.glover@scm.ca
ifford Associates Insurance Brokers ifford Carr Insurance Group	Terry Markell Trish Watson	613-596-9101 613-596-9101	terry.markell@giffordassociates.ca hello@giffordcarr.ca
ormac	William Shin	613-596-9101	nello@giпoracar.ca william@normac.ca
alladium Insurance Group	Sylvie Forget-Swim	613-824-0441	Sylvie@palladiuminsurance.ca
	Sylvic i diget-swilli	013-024-0441	
THER SERVICES OMPANY FUI	LL NAME	PHONE	EMAIL
coustiTECH	Simon Gregoire Ron Ainger	438-337-7302 613-226-9937	sgregoire@acousti-tech.com admin@ainger.com
	non Amyor	0.0 220 0001	
inger Cabling + Security Inc.			
inger Cabling + Security Inc. INANCIAL SERVICES	L NAME	PHONE	EMAIL
inger Cabling + Security Inc. FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY FUI	LL NAME	PHONE	EMAIL had so when so it was a com-
inger Cabling + Security Inc. INANCIAL SERVICES OMPANY FUI WB Maxium Financial Inc	Lyndsey McNally	PHONE 437-688-9181 A, B. Eng 416-391-3535 ext.117	EMAIL lyndsey.mcnally@cwbmaxium.com msolda@morrisonfinancial.com
inger Cabling + Security Inc. INANCIAL SERVICES	Lyndsey McNally	437-688-9181	lyndsey.mcnally@cwbmaxium.com
inger Cabling + Security Inc. INANCIAL SERVICES OMPANY FUI WB Maxium Financial Inc orrison Financial Services Limited ENGINEERING	Lyndsey McNally	437-688-9181	lyndsey.mcnally@cwbmaxium.com

LEGAL			
COMPANY FULL NA	ME	PHONE	EMAIL
Common Ground Condo Law	Gareth Stackhouse	416-467-5712	gareth@commongroundcondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Allyson Browning	(613) 231-8359	allyson@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Cheryll Wood	613-683-8108	cheryll@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	James Davidson	613-231-8243	James@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Nancy Houle	613-231-8222	nancy@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Christy Allen	613-231-8332	christy@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Melinda Andrews	613-231-8286	melinda@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Jessica Weick	613-231-8359 ext.225	jessica@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	David Lu	613-231-8253	david@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Victoria Craine	613-231-8208	victoria@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Nicole Robinson	613-801-5208	nicole@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Mitchell Robinson	613-23-18359	mitchell@davidsoncondolaw.ca
Davidson Houle Allen LLP	Emily Deng	613-231-8359	emily@dhacondolaw.ca
Elia Associates PC	Antoni Casalinuovo	613-860-0800	acasalinuovo@elia.org
Elia Associates PC		613-8600200	mmolloy@elia.org
	Megan Molloy		
Elia Associates PC	Jonathan Wright	613-860-0800	jwright@elia.org
Elia Associates PC	Katya Ukrainetz	613 860 0800	kukrainetz@elia.org
Elia Associates Professional Corporation	Patricia Elia	613-860-0800 ext. 802	patricia@elia.org
Elia Associates Professional Corporation	Richard Elia	613-860-0800 ext. 801	richard@elia.org
Gowling WLG (Canada) LLP	Rodrigue Escayola	613-783-8684	rod.escayola@gowlingwlg.com
Gowling WLG (Canada) LLP	Graeme Macpherson	613-786-0051	graeme.macpherson@gowlingwlg.com
Gowling WLG (Canada) LLP	David Plotkin	613-786-0238	david.plotkin@gowlingwlg.com
PROPERTY MANAGEMENT			
COMPANY FULL NA	ME	PHONE	EMAIL
CUMPANY FULL NA	VIC	PHUNE	EIVIAIL
Apollo Property Management	Kandas Miller	613-225-7969	
Bendale Property Management	Vincent ennett	613-531-3336	vince@bendale.ca
Berg Property Management/Berg Realty Inc	Stefan Novak	613-612-1808	sgnovak@outlook.com
Capital Integral Property Management	Nadia Freeman	613-722-1232	nfreeman@cimanagement.ca
Capital Integral Property Management	Dan Fried	613-722-1232	dfried@cigrp.ca
Condo Management Group	Gerald Bourdeau	613-700-8811	gerry_bourdeau@hotmail.com
Condominium Management Group	lan Davidson	613-237-9519	idavidson@condogroup.ca
Deerpark Management	David Duncan	613-745-2389	dduncan@deerpark.ca
DES Services Inc.	Josee Deslongchamps	613-301-8570	
Eastern Ontario Property Management Group	Anne Burgoon	613-918-0145	anne@eopmg.com
Gestion POM Management Inc.	Martine Nolin-Simard	613 446 5766	martine@pommanager.com
Goldshield Property Management	Carol Parks	613-389-3455	cparks@goldshieldteam.ca
Condo Property Management	Michelle Compton	613-296-8860	michelle@icondopropertymanagement.ca
DLCM ICON Property Management Ltd.	Val Khomenko	416-236-7979	val@iconpm.ca
PMA Realty Consulting	Andre de Loe	613-742-5778 ext. 240	andre@pmamanagement.com
Premiere Property Management Associates	Randy Wilson	613-236-3902	rwilson@premierepropertymgt.com
Reid Property Management	Fran Graf	613-738-4646	fgraf@reidmanagement.com
Reid Property Management	Mike Fraser	613-738-4646	mfraser@reidmanagement.com
River City Property Management Inc.	Chantal Richards	613-498-1598	crichards@rivercityproperty.ca
RPM	Barb Enright Miller	613-847-7186	Barb@royalpm.ca
Sentinel Management	Debbie Wilson	613-918-0145 ext. 519	debbie@sentinelmanagement.com
Sentinel Management	Cindy Johnston	613-736-7807	cindy@sentinelmanagement.com
Sentinel Management	Noah Johnston	613-736-7807	noah@sentinelmanagement.com
Sentinel Management Inc.	Cindy Johnston	613-736-7807 ext. 200	cindy@sentinelmanagement.com
Strata Management Inc.	Chris Jade	613-822-0701	condo@stratamgtinc.com
he Parliament Cleaning Group	Vaughn Mckinney	613-733-7250	parclean@cleanit.ca
Trivium Property Management	Chris Andrews	613-209-0803	chris@triviumpm.ca
CONSULTING			
COMPANY FULL NA	ME	PHONE	EMAIL
D Security	Scott Hill	613-462-4086	scott@3dsecurityservices.com
IpperBee Inc.	Mark Bush	613-935-6999 ext 222	mark@upperbee.com
REAL ESTATE			
	15	PHONE	
COMPANY FULL NA		PHONE	EMAIL
Royal LePage Performance Realty, Brokerage	Robert R. Hof	613-238-2801	roberthof@royallepage.ca
corra Eurma DE (Calid Daak Daaltu)	Michael Lewicki	613-878-8036	mike@terrafirmare.ca
Terra Firma RE [Solid Rock Realty]			

What Causes a Special Assessment?

By James Davidson
Davidson Houle Allen, LLP



Condominium corporations in Ontario are legally obligated to contribute to reserve funds for major repairs and replacements of their common elements and assets. Furthermore, condominium corporations are required to hire experts - reserve fund analysts - who prepare predictions about long-term major repairs and replacements (at least every three years). These predictions, which include assumptions about inflation and interest and provide recommended contributions to the reserve fund, are "reserve fund studies". As noted in Section 94 of the Condominium Act, a condominium corporation that receives a reserve fund study is then required to prepare and implement a "plan for the future funding of the reserve fund that the board determines will ensure that, within a prescribed period of time and in accordance with the prescribed reguirements, the fund will be adequate for the purpose for which it was established".

A condominium corporation's reserve fund plan does not have to be identical to the corporation's latest reserve fund study, but the study and plan are usually identical. The reason is that condominium corporations and Boards are generally protected from liability if they follow expert advice (such as a reserve fund study). Furthermore, the expert's advice is usually the best available evidence of the required contributions.

So again, if condominium corporations are all doing this long-term planning, why are there so many special assessments?

In my view, there are two basic reasons:

- 1. Reserve fund studies and plans are only predictions, based upon the available evidence at the time. Actual circumstances often do not turn out as predicted.
- 2. Reserve fund studies and plans only cover major repairs and replacements which are predicted to occur over the reserve fund study period. Some expenses are not covered by these predictions.

Here are some examples:

ACTUAL COSTS HIGHER THAN PREDICTED

In many cases, the actual costs for a particular project turn out to be higher than predicted.

ACTUAL COSTS INCURRED SOONER THAN PREDICTED

Sometimes, the common elements or assets may not last as long as predicted. In other words, some features may require repair or replacement sooner than predicted in the study and the plan.

REPAIRS OR REPLACEMENTS **NOT PREDICTED**

Some repairs or replacements may not have been predicted at all. This would apply, for instance, if a roof has a hidden defect (not detected during the reserve fund study) and the roof subsequently requires unexpected replacement.

UNEXPECTED OPERATING COSTS

Operating costs are of course not covered by the reserve fund (because they are not major repairs or replacements). [NOTE: In my view, if something repeats annually (or is part of a group of expenses that repeat annually), in most cases that expense is an operating cost which should be covered by the annual budget. As a general statement, the reserve fund is for repairs or replacements that repeat less often than annually.] If operating costs exceed predictions in the operating budget, this can of course trigger a special assessment.

REPAIRS OR REPLACEMENTS **OUTSIDE OF THE STUDY PERIOD**

Some repairs or replacements may not have been predicted in previous studies or plans, because they were outside the study period. Then, when those repairs or replacements "come into a subsequent study period", this may well "knock the reserve fund off track".

HIGHER THAN PREDICTED INFLATION

If the actual inflation rate turns out to be significantly higher than the assumed inflation rate (for common element repairs and replacements), then the actual costs can exceed the predictions.

LOWER THAN PREDICTED INTEREST

If the actual interest rate turns out to be significantly lower than the assumed interest rate (for reserve fund investments), then the actual amounts in the fund may be lower than predicted.

UPGRADES

As a general statement, upgrades or additions do not qualify as "major repairs or replacements" and may also require owner involvement under Section 97 of the Condominium Act. This is something to be considered on a case-by-case basis. [An upgrade or addition that is necessary in order to properly maintain or repair the common elements or assets may well qualify as a proper reserve fund expenditure. But again, this is something to be carefully considered on a case-bycase basis (perhaps with the assistance of experts like the corporation's engineer and/or legal counsel).] Anyway, the key point is as follows: If a condominium corporation is considering upgrades or additions, they might not be predicted by the reserve fund study and plan. If they are not predicted, they could result in a special assessment (or annual increase).

Any of these "unpredicted" expenses could of course trigger a special assessment or an increase in the annual common expenses (such as an increase in the annual reserve fund contributions).

Actual expenses can often exceed, or fall outside of, the predictions. If the actual expenses exceed the predictions (and therefore the condominium corporation's financial planning), an increase or special assessment may be necessary.

SOME GENERAL COMMENTS

In my view, the key point is that reserve fund studies and plans are only "best effort predictions" for some – often not all – of a condominium corporation's future expenses.

Actual expenses can often exceed, or fall outside of, the predictions. If the actual expenses exceed the predictions (and therefore the condominium corporation's financial planning), an increase or special assessment may be necessary. If you have any genuine reason to suspect that your actual upcoming expenses may exceed, or fall outside of, the predictions in your reserve fund study / plan, I caution as follows:

• Remember that your reserve fund plan works "hand-in-hand" with your status certificates. A key purpose of reserve fund studies and plans is to help condominium corporations with their status certificates (particularly Paragraph 12). As long as you don't have any reason to suspect that actual expenses may significantly exceed your predic-

tions (and could therefore result in an increase or special assessment), Paragraph 12 of the status certificates can likely say that the "corporation has no knowledge of any circumstances that may result in an increase in the common expenses for the unit". But as soon as there is any genuine reason to suspect that actual expenses could exceed the predictions, you very likely need to include a "warning" in Paragraph 12.

• In some cases (if you feel that your reserve fund planning is significantly "off track"), you might also wish to consider arranging for an early next reserve fund study (earlier than the normal threeyear deadline) because this may be the best way for you to make any required adjustments to your reserve fund planning (by way of lump sum contribution or increase in annual contributions), in order to "come back on track", and hopefully clear out Paragraph 12 of the status certificates.

In summary, the reserve fund study and plan are living documents that try to predict upcoming costs to allow condominiums to be prepared for the eventual repair and replacement of the common elements and assets of the Corporation. Condominiums do the best they can to prepare for the future, but occasionally, special assessments happen. In those circumstances, condominiums need to remember its status certificates.

James Davidson is one of the founding partners of Davidson Houle Allen LLP. Jim has been practicing condominium law for over 35 years. He represents condominium corporations, their directors, owners, and insurers throughout Eastern Ontario. His experience also includes building deficiencies, shared property interests, coownership and construction law. Jim is proud to be an associate (ACCI) and also a fellow (FCCI) of the Canadian Condominium Institute.

A NEW HYBRID SOLUTION **FOR CONDOMINIUM ADMINISTRATION**



We Make Condo Management Easier!

Partnered with one of the country's largest condo management firms, Condo Office Solutions takes care of the back-office tasks of your self-managed corporation. We fulfill all accounting functions and government required filings, saving you time to focus on managing your condominium. We'll do the work while you maintain control!

613-748-6632 info@condoofficesolutions.com



APPLY FOR YOUR LCCI DESIGNATION!

The Leaders of the Canadian Condominium Institute (LCCI) designation is a new initiative from CCI created to recognize its members from any profession or trade who have and continue to contribute knowledge and expertise to the condominium industry.

The LCCI designation is open to any CCI member who provides goods and/or services, through annual employment time and volunteer time, to or within the condominium/strata/co-propriété industry. The designation is open to any profession or trade.

Review the application process, and apply online here https://cci.ca/lcci/overview



The Reserve Fund Planner's Sonnet President, Keller Engineering

Driving to a Board meeting on a dark and rainy night Preparing to discuss how to get the funding plan right Contemplating how many members in the room Confident this meeting would have been better on Zoom

Mercifully, the Board has convened a special meeting The focus: Reserve Funds, other matters shall be fleeting Two hours scheduled, much to be discussed This topic's important and must not be rushed

Discussing a bit of the Reserve Fund process What's needed, what's spent, and where are the losses Reviewing the need for more in depth inspection "Reserve Funds are Visual; and this roof needs dissection"

The draft had been provided, but scantily read Presenting a summary of the path ahead The building is aging and real work projected The Condo Act requires the building be protected

An increase in fees, but no special assessment A reasonable plan to protect their investment But an air fills the room, the tension enhanced "I have guestions for you, not provided in advance"

"My aunt Mary, can roof this for this less" Has your aunt Mary, considered the rest? Has she included the full scope of the replacement Or is it a loose quote with broad limitations

The non-scoped quote may not aliqn With the forecasted work, the planner has defined The planner will draw from industry practices To estimate the costs with reasonable exactness

"How rigid is this? Is this written in stone?" The work plan's a guide, and not referenced alone Boards should be prudent and monitor distress If an element has failed, is only part of the test

Can the caulking be done when the windows are cleaned? Does the unit need replacement, or just parts machined? The Reserve Fund process can't include every variable So Board's must be sure to leave options on the table

"Can we spread out the increase over ten years" That wouldn't be fair to your future peers The fund won't be adequate, it's just a charade And the reserve fund will update three times a decade

"Let's partially fund - just to get us through And deal with the future, when the update comes due" This is not a plan, but a promise to be In worse position when this plan becomes three

Adequate is adequate and we should not pretend That future owners will increase their spend On projects that Boards knew about today But didn't begin putting funds away.

"Why must I fund projects after I'm gone?" The legacy of the condo lives on If not for this rule, where would we be? Special assessments only! (to infinity)

The Legislation, it seems, has created the creed That Ontario Condos will have the funding they need For 30-year foreseeable major costs required, Today, those funds must start being acquired

"Should we look ahead to 50+ years?" Yes – it's standard practice to assuage fears Major work costs beyond the 30-year threshold Should begin funding now, before they are too old

"If we spread out the project over 4 phases Won't that limit the amount of actual raises?" When practical, this can, be a good approach But do not just fake it, when it matters most

If the work can't be done in multiple blocks Don't fund it that way, or you're in for some shocks Don't smooth out a cost just to lower your fee You will buy some time, but at great costs, you'll see

"We've created our own plan" extols the Board Not fully funded, but one we can afford" It rarely conforms to the legislation "I won't endorse it, I have reservations"

"I've provided my opinion and urge you to heed it My counsel, as always, is there if you need it I am a planner, I am not a minion; And this, of course, is not legal opinion"

A good planner's job should some days be hard Lest they cop-out and their futures be tarred Principled approach and knowledge at minimum Is required to maintain aging condominium

Wrapping up the meeting and resolving to issue An updated draft that the Board can commit to A successful meeting – neither bumps nor scrapes The planner moves on; not all heroes wear capes.





2023 OTTAWA CONDOMINIUM CONFERENCE



WITH OVER 50 EXHIBITORS!

Ottawa Conference & Event Centre

200 Coventry Rd, Ottawa, ON K1K 4S3

Friday, September 22nd



CCI-National is made up of 17 chapters from all provinces except Quebec, with 36,000 CCI members nationally. The Chapters are directed by volunteer Board Members – with over 200 Board members across the country. We are pleased to see that CCI continues to be active and vibrant. This is an update on CCI-National and the events or Chapter undertakings over the past few months.

Constance Hudak, BA Hon's, MBA, DSA Vice President, CCI Eastern Ontario Co-National Chapter Representative



Influencers

In these days of social media the term "Influencer" is used to label persons who are key to a particular movement or activity. CCI - EO 's Executive is chock-a-block full of Influencers especially at the National level of CCI. Starting at the top is Andrée Ball who is the President of CCI National - the alliance of 17 Condominium Chapters from across the country representing millions of condominium owners. Members from across Canada elected Andrée to this position in recognition of her extraordinary leadership and organizational skills. Andrée is Director of Client Relations for Keller Engineering.

tions Committee for CCI-National. Her committee will be presenting attendees to the NLF with insight as to how to engage with governments and changes that have recently occurred across the country.

Finally, there are influencers who have been recognized as Leaders of the CCI - LCCI. These are professionals or trade experts within the condominium industry have and continue to share and provide their knowledge and expertise with all of us. In the past year **Andrée** Ball, Michael Lewicki, Anne Burgoon (Eastern Ontario Property Management), all members of Eastern Ontario's Executive, have been so recognized. Most recently our President, Nancy Houle (Partner at Davidson Houle Allen LLP), and Co-Vice President, Noah Johnston (Vice President at Sentinel Management), also received their LCCI designation.



The 17 CCI Chapters from across the country meet annually to share updates in legislation and overall gains in the condominium industry and two of CCI-EO 's Directors are key members of the organizing committee for the National Leaders' Forum ("NLF") to be held in Saskatoon May 30 to June 3, 2023. Michael Lewicki (Terra Firma RE) and **Stacey Malcom** (Condominium Management Group) both sit on the National Events Committee and work very hard to set an agenda of topics which help us to deal with the challenges of living in condominiums.

It goes without saying that liaising with government officials regarding legislation and change is key to influencing. As it happens our President, Nancy Houle is the Chair of the Government Rela-

It is important to note that this recognition of professional excellence is not restricted to CCI-EO's executive level (details on applying for LCCI can be found here). Many of our members are keen and active volunteers working on our educational events and communications and they too have been recognized for their work. Most recent inductees are Cheryll Wood (Newsletter Co-Editor and Counsel at Davidson Houle Allen), Michelle Compton (President at iCondo Property Management), and Christy Allen (Partner at Davidson Houle Allen LLP).

In all CCI - EO's "Influencers" are representative of extremely strong leadership at the National level. CCI-EO benefits from a very talented support team of volunteers.

DON'T MISS THESE CCI-EO UPCOMING EVENTS!

June

29

CCI-Eastern Ontario Golf Tournament

June 29, 2023

Pine View Golf Course, Gloucester, ON

Join us for a pre-round meal, 18 holes of golf, followed by a dinner and awards ceremony - all for a good cause!

September

22

2023 Ottawa Condominium Conference

September 22, 2023

In-Person - Ottawa Conference & Event Centre, Ottawa, ON

Join us for a one day conference with experts from various law firms, management companies and service areas in the condo industry. Timely and relevant issues geared towards Board Members and Condominium Managers will be discussed. Take part in workshops and interactive discussion panels.

Condominium Directors Certificate Program 102 - Condominium Insurance Fundamentals

May 17, 2023 | 5:00 pm - 7:00 pm

Education Couse

Condominium Directors Certificate Program 103 - Budget, Audit & Financial Statements Fundamentals

May 24, 2023 | 5:00 pm - 7:00 pm

Education Couse

Condominium Directors Certificate Program 104 - Enforcement Fundamentals

May 31, 2023 | 5:00 pm - 7:00 pm Education Couse

Ask the Experts

June 7, 2023 | 5:00 pm - 7:00 pm More Details TBD







Charity GOLF TOURNAMENT

THURSDAY
JUNE 29
2023

PINE VIEW GOLF COURSE

1471 Blair Rd. Ottawa, Ontario K1B 4S3

> SPONSORSHIP OPPORTUNITIES AVAILABLE!

Contact info@cci-easternontario.ca

Join us for a pre-round meal, 18 holes of golf, followed by a dinner and awards ceremony - all for a good cause!

Cost to participate is \$125/golfer

For more information, and to register, visit the <u>event page</u>